PROCESSED MEATS

Cause CANCER

-Colorectal Cancer 🕈 18%

-Stomach Cancer

18%

per serving per day of processed meats consumed

Chan et al., 2011; Zhu et al., 2013

Increase DEATH

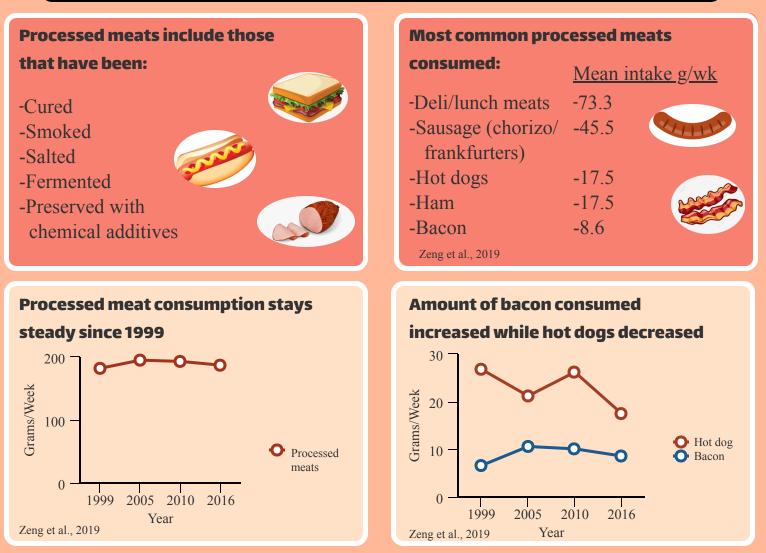
- -All cause mortality **†**
- -Cancer mortality

15%
▶ 8%

per serving per day of processed meats consumed

Wang et al., 2016

Serving size = 50 grams = 3-4 slices of deli meat = 1 hot dog = 2-3 slices of bacon



Chan, D.S.M., Lau, R., Aune, D., Vieira, R., Greenwood, D.C., Kampman, E., Norat, T. (2011) Red and processed meat and colorectal cancer incidence: Meta-analysis of prospective studies. PLoS ONE 6(6), e20456. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0020456 2011

Wang, X., Lin, X., Ouyang, Y., Liu, J., Zhao, G., Pan, A., & Hu, F. (2016). Red and processed meat consumption and mortality: Dose–response meta-analysis of prospective cohort studies. Public Health Nutrition, 19(5), 893-905. doi:10.1017/S1368980015002062

Zeng, L., Ruan, M., Liu, J., Wilde, p., Naumova, E.N., Mozaffarian, D., Zhang, F.F. (2019). Trends in processed meats, unprocessed red meat, poultry, and fish consumption in the United States, 1999-2016. *Journal of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics*, 119(7), 1085-1098.

Zhu, H., Yang, X., Zhang, C. Zhy, C., Tao, G., Zhao, L., Tang, S., Shu, Z., Cai, J., Dai, S., Qin, Q., Xu, L., Cheng, H., Sun, X. (2013). Red and processed meat intake is associated with higher gastric cancer risk: a meta-analysis of epidemiological observational studies. *PLoS ONE* 8(8), e70955. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0070955